

## The trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth

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### Abstract

This study aimed for realizing the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth. It was applied on (1110) employees, "185" of whom were selected randomly to fill the study application. The mechanism of such study was prepared and submitted to a number of arbitrators specialized in this domain, and the reliability of it was calculated by the repetition method to reach 0.85.

The Study resulted that there are clear impacts of globalization on youth in Jordan, represented in the increase of individualism of the expense of pluralism and in the wide spread unemployment among youth. In addition, the impact of novelty was negative on the adherence of youth to social traditions and customs. The study also showed that there are no differences in the trends of employees of the Supreme council for youth toward novelty, that its impacts are attributed to sex and accommodation and that there are no differences of statistical connotation attributed to academic qualifications and work experiences.

The study recommended the necessity of finding means and ways to deal with youth in correspondence with the new reality and in a way maintaining social tradition and customs as well as the society and its entity, without affecting the economic, social and political freedom of the individual.

**Keywords:** novelty, the Supreme Council for Youth, Social life of youth, economic life of youth, political life of youth, Jordan

## Introduction

We often talk about modernity and novelty, the respective roles of novelty and whether novelty is result of modernity? Or modernity? Or is there a link between the whole so that it cannot develop any variable without other factors. Some researchers show that if modernity emerged from novelty, particularly from the recent wave of modernity which giving mind his role in the thinking and the wave of rationality latter especially in recent centuries have worked to make use of science in all its branches.

Barqawi (1997) shows that the most important is that the adopted science to explain the daily life phenomena of the universe to the same rights of all biological, psychological, social and humanitarian its parts ..... Etc. However, the recent wave of modernity move us to a very important stage in the history of humanity, as postmodern stage and prominent title is attention humanization human If there is no importance to humanize rights and focus on his life without the other creatures, What is the point and the importance of modernity and whether human works in the modern era as a machine rigid or that modernity that should be exploited and used for the benefit of human first and foremost (Ahmed 2003).

Hussain (2010) argues that we must use modernity for the benefit of human first and foremost, there is no human life without human and scattered development factors of his recent only method for the service of man and change his life for the better Globalization and break the boundaries between people barrier and movement of goods easily from one place to another and easy flow of ideas between the people and massive expansion the use of technology in all its dimensions, especially computer and generations evolving daily, and easily transfer and circulation of information and its presence in the hands of researchers or any person in any place without restrictions remember is the biggest proof of the importance of the use of modernity for the benefit of man. Furthermore, modernity also extended to other aspects of human life, what is witnessed of democracy, including the participation of all the people in power at different positions according to various democratic forms and by what people see in their own country and determine all matters relating to the lives of themselves and bear the consequences of their decisions to the social dissatisfaction stage on all matters of life is one of the most prominent results of modernity.

Human excellence in this day and age a lot of things, most notably human rights and various laws have been in the human interest, let alone specialized in the laws, there are women's rights and there are children's rights and there are workers' rights.... etc., which in turn has worked to give each individual the right as a human being in life means a human being on this earth away from the era of slavery and slavery and who abused the human rights of human rights and sold in the slave market, such as animal or the animal might have been better off in many cases. Not only when human rights fairly, but also extended to a much wider to equality of opportunity between people so that human up according to its capabilities and its own potential to that extent that it allows him to do those capabilities and to prove the argument put the right man in the right place, do not have this place for his abilities or that so and so son of so and so, or because of this clan, blah, blah, but the era is merit in all its dimensions Whenever there was the era of modernity and civilization was parity between the people and vice versa( Jaradat, 2003).

However, Human Rights and Equal Opportunities has helped create human freedom movement within society became social mobility in all its forms feature of modern societies it attributes After that was closed societies can not a person of a particular class that Converses person on the other layer or even if you touch someone else from another layer The bathe with water several times to remove impurity according to the beliefs of those people to reach modernity people to the unity of the human sex and to respect for human rights for his fellow man according to this rule, and as the Messenger of Allah bless him and "people are equal like the teeth of a comb," The Messenger of Allah (Jaradat, 1994).

Yet all this has become the subject of modernity and the promise of trends does not know a lot of people like the faith of individualism and raising the freedom of the individual ceiling to far on the group account and to reduce the social aspects and many other things, been addressed by the study questionnaire away from the exterior bright concept. Furthermore, work with young men and women age phase of 12-18 years of the hardest things that young men and women at this stage they are in the transformation of body, mind and transition as well as they are at the

stage of social and political transformation. However, this stage will be the beginning of economic transformation to a large section of the young men and women under the current difficult economic conditions and direct young people affected by the concepts of modernity. With all those pressures on young people and difficulty came modernity with all its weight to increase the burden on the young social, economic and political situation and become the biggest seriousness and deeper transformation of various condition which may have a significant impact on the lives of social, economic and political youth of this study was to try to detect trends workers Supreme Council for youth towards modernity and its impact on the lives of social, economic and political youth.

Since that globalization appeared in the first studies in this area appear began and took deepens this concept arose. Wilson and Werner (1980) show in their study about the views of globalization and education, the study found having difficulty with social curriculum teacher explain world events for students and thus their inability to understand world events. Moreover, Remey (1992) study on the topic of globalization and education, which referred its findings to the students should participate within their home and change within their own country to become in line with global events. Also, Wheeler (2000) conducted a study related to the media and globalization Kuwaiti national identity the study concluded that it should use the students to the Internet with control over this use. In addition Barbara (2000) conducted a stud on US studies on social issues in the atheist and the twentieth century the study found that there is a single view by Americans to the world. They see that there is no culture or the dominance of other non-American in this world. the Arab world not in isolation from these studies and research has indicated that the results of the study carried out by Toukhi (1993) about the relationship between education and national security, and between globalization and the revolution of knowledge to the impact of globalization various financial and food, medical and education fields and military fields and environmental Affairs in addition to the impact of globalization on the behavior and the new concepts of facts and values, customs and traditions. Moreover, Abdul Karim (1997) in a study related to the ability of Arab countries to stand up to the royal states of the possibilities that the Arab countries is able to stand in front of variables before the Arab business arena. While Owaidat (2001) referred that learning is the basis of the conservation entity of the nation and its composition, Abdullah (1999) stressed on the need for attention to Arabic and raising identity and deepening of belonging and social responsibility and to prepare for life and creativity, cohesion and scientific research and education for the challenges of globalization. However, Bashta (2002) confirmed to to keep religion and moral far away from extremism, as well as the teaching of morality because that would cope with globalization and the various dimensions of human such as anxiety and balance of society and the happiness of humankind.

This study is trying to answer the main question which stated:

“What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth?”

Which is divided by the following sub-questions:

1. What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth according to the gender?
2. What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth according to the qualification, residence and experience?

The importance of this study come from the following points:

- The target group in this study is the category that deals with young people directly and has the makings of experience because the trends are towards modernity and its impact on young people accurate directions.

- Recognize the impact of modernity on young people from the point view of a relatively neutral category which is able to judge on the subject away from the subjectivity.
- The working class in the Supreme Council for Youth category are still close to the young people they have left the youth a short time ago for that process of comparison between the recent past and the present are in the most beautiful form.

### Study methodology

The study population consisted of all employees in the Supreme Council for Youth's (1150), distributed in the various directorates and departments of the Council and in the various governorates of the Kingdom. The study population consisted of (185) employee in the Supreme Council for youth, including (65) female and (120) males. The researcher distributed (250) questionnaire, (195) questionnaire was retrieval, moreover, (10) invalid questionnaire was isolated. Table (1) shows the study sample:

**Table 1: Shows the study sample according to the variables**

Variable	Category	N	Ratio
Gender	Male	120	64.9
	Female	65	35.1
Education	High school or less	66	35.7
	Community College Diploma	32	17.3
	Bachelor	66	35.7
	Higher education	21	11.4
Residence	AlBadia	12	6.5
	Rural	35	18.9
	Camps	6	3.2
	City	132	71.4
Experience	Less than 5 years	45	24.3
	5 – 10 years	57	30.8
	11 – 15 years	50	27.0
	More than 15 years	33	17.8
Total		185	100.0

Relying on the theoretical literature the researcher design the study tool which included the variables of the study consisted of (40) paragraph settled on (27) paragraph after deleting (13) paragraph based on the recommendations of the arbitrators, furthermore, the researcher distribute the

study tool on a sample from outside the study population consisted of (30) individuals were retesting counting for (14) days. Hence, the researcher calculate the reliability coefficient which arrived at 0.85. This result assume as a good result for the purposes of scientific research.

#### Study Model

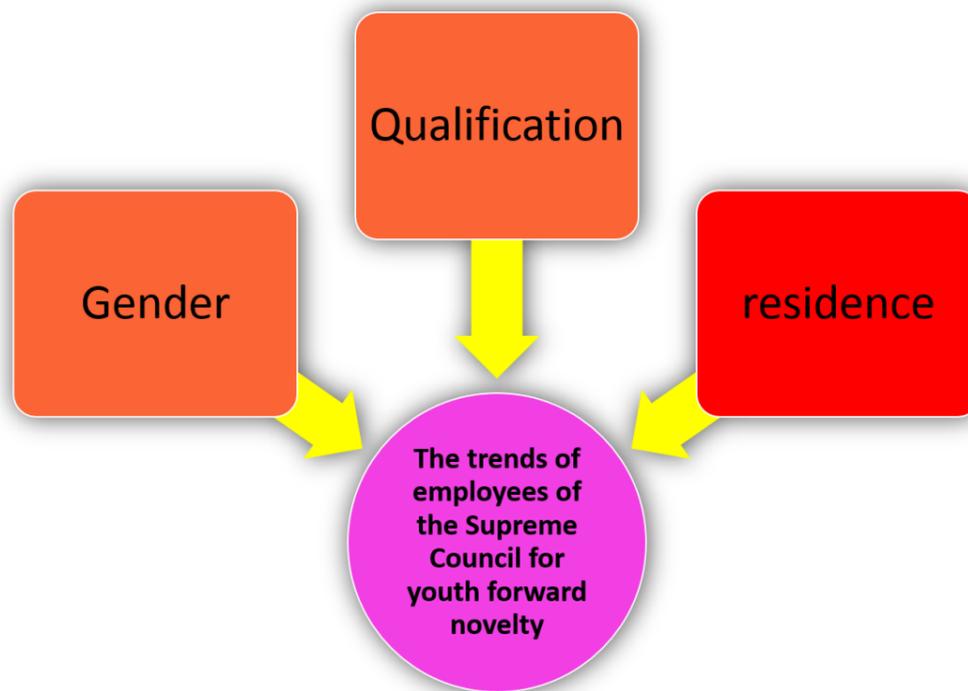


Figure 1: Shows the Study Model

#### Regression analysis

After collecting the data it was evidence the introduction to computer and conduct the analysis according to SPSS programs.

#### Results related to the main question:

What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth?

To answer to the main question the researcher use means and standard deviations table (2) illustrate the means and standard deviations.

Table (2): Shows the Means and standard deviations.

Rank	No.	Category	Mean	STDV
1	27	Individual increase on the group's account.	4.24	.93
2	10	Unemployment between youth increase significantly	4.22	.93
3	9	Youth tasting the western art and music become strong	4.12	1.03
4	12	The incidence of poverty within the community increased	4.06	1.11
5	20	The loyalty to the power increased compared wiht homeland account	4.00	1.08
6	19	Only one social class control the capabilities of the community.	3.96	1.17
7	24	Influenced by the political ideas of the West.	3.88	.97
8	23	Lack of desire of young people of political boundaries between states.	3.87	1.11
9	25	Young people influenced by Western democracy.	3.82	1.23

10	21	Affiliation of some young people to other civilization	3.81	1.02
11	6	Young clings to the Western society values.	3.78	1.13
12	17	Overseas control the economic future of the young people.	3.74	1.00
13	1	Morals of young people are affected negatively by globalization.	3.72	1.02
14	16	Consolidation of economic dependency.	3.72	.96
15	4	New social traditions are made up of young people.	3.71	1.01
16	18	Young people learning are not suitable for the labor market.	3.71	1.13
17	22	Young people appreciate the Western achievements.	3.69	1.07
18	8	Tasting of the literature and culture from young people become weak.	3.66	1.18
19	11	Unemployment help to consolidate the globalization concept among young people.	3.62	1.11
20	5	Inherited social values for young people become weak.	3.61	1.08
21	2	Positive social habits of young people become decay.	3.56	.95
22	7	The role of religion has become weak in the lives of young people.	3.48	1.19
23	26	National decay on the global account.	3.36	1.18
24	14	Reduce the chances for upward social mobility.	3.34	1.02
25	15	Work primarily linked to poor category.	3.10	1.23
26	3	Young people clings on the social traditions.	2.81	1.00
27	13	Increasing the proportion of riches within the community.	2.81	1.30
Tool as a whole			3.68	.50

Relying on the table (2) we found that the means are arranged “between” (2.81 – 4.24), while the standard deviations is arranged “between” (0.93 – 1.80). However, paragraph (27), which states “Individual increase on the group's account.” came first with an average rank with mean and standard deviation (4.24, 0.93) respectively. While the paragraph (10), which states “Unemployment between youth increase significantly” is came in the second ranking with mean and standard deviation (4.22, 0.93) respectively. Moreover, the paragraph number (3) which states “Young people clings on the social traditions.” with mean and standard deviation (2.81, 1.00) respectively.

#### Results related to the first question:

“What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth according to the gender?”

To answer this question the researcher use T-test to find differences in the trends of the study sample due to the variable gender. Table (3) show illustrates the results.

**Table 3: Shows the T- test results**

Gender	NO.	Mean	STDV	“T” Value	Sig.
Male	120	3.71	0.44	1.221	0.224
Female	65	3.62	0.59		

Table (3) illustrate that there are no differences in the study sample estimates on the extent of the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth according to the gender.

**Results related to the second question:**

“What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth according to the qualification, residence and experience?”

To answer to the second question the researcher use means and standard deviations and analysis of variance table (4) illustrate the means and standard deviations.

**Table (4): Shows the Means and Standard Deviation**

Variable	Categories	Mean	STDV.
Gender	Male	3.71	0.44
	Female	3.62	0.59
Qualification	High school or less	3.71	0.49
	Diploma	3.62	0.43
	Bachelor	3.71	0.53
	Postgraduate	3.62	0.42
Residence	AlBadia	3.71	0.28
	Rural	3.62	0.43
	Camps	3.71	0.37
	City	3.62	0.52
Experience	Less than 5 years	3.71	0.44
	From 5years- 10 years	3.62	0.59
	From 11 years – 15 years	3.71	0.49
	More than 15 years	3.62	0.43

Table (4) show that there are significant differences in the means of the study sample estimates in their attitudes towards modernity. However, to determine the sources of these differences this study apply one-way analysis of variance and Table (5) shows the results.

**Table (5): Show One-way ANOVA Test**

Variable	Source	Total Squares	Liberty grades	Average Squares	“F” Value	Sig.
Qualification	Intra- groups	2.241	3	0.747	3.126	0.027
	Inside groups	43.267	181	0.239		
	Total	45.509	184			
Residence	Intra- groups	1.887	3	0.629	2.610	0.053
	Inside groups	43.622	181	0.239		
	Total	45.509	184			

Experience	Intra- groups	2.910	3	0.970	4.122	0.007
	Inside groups	42.599	181	0.235		
	Total	45.509	184			

Table (5) show that there are significant differences between the qualification and in favor of post-graduation educational qualification.

Moreover, there were no statistically significant differences between the graduate category, bachelor and diploma. The results also indicate that there are significant differences depending on the experience and class between 5 years and 10-15 years category and in favor of a class of 5 years.

### Conclusions and recommendations

Discuss the results of the main question, which sated “What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth?” The results indicate that the paragraph “Individual increase on the group's account” with mean (4.24), however, it’s a high degree and perhaps this indicates to increased freedoms among members of Jordanian society and reduction of the patriarchal and tribal power has led to increased individual motivation between individuals and the interest of the person himself greater degree of interest in others. Moreover, the paragraph which states” Unemployment between youth increase significantly” came in second place with mean (4.22) it’s also a high degree and This may be due to the vulnerability to the global economy, the strength of industrial companies and capital have made the local companies weak as well as increasing of relying on imports, particularly in the commodity era of electronics in all its forms has made the chance of young people in the weakest labor has also been attributed to the high literacy rate resulting from educational technology and education at the post as if he forms of education and increase university preparation has led to the desire of young people to work in the office and administrative areas, which increased the rate of unemployment among young people. Furthermore, the paragraph (Young people clings on the social traditions.) came in last place and with a mean of \$(2.81) and moderate degree, however, this result may be due to the fact that various technological instrument, globalization tools like: satellite, computer and internet...etc., has made the young people live with these tools more than living with society members. Moreover, to inform young people on the customs and traditions of other societies may saturate the insider desires and motivations of the young people which tends to these new habits and gradually moving away from the community habits and affiliated to it are relatively weak.

Discuss the results of the first question, which satetd “What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth according to the gender? “. The study results appear that there is no statistically significant differences due to gender, the result attributed to the fact that males and females, especially employees of whom had walked side by side in education and earn a living in looking at their various modern life affairs in addition to doing the same work and the tasks entrusted to them has made their approach to the issue of globalization is no different from male to female.

The study results showed existence of significant differences attributable to the qualification between postgraduate and high school, the differences due to the fact that postgraduate category was the perception to the subject at an angle of Higher Education standpoint of research and study and objectivity in judgment. This study showed the existence of significant differences of experience variable and the category (Less than 5 years) and category (From 11 years – 15 years) and in favor of a class (Less than 5 years), however, this result due to the fact that this category any category (Less than 5 years) is the closest groups to young people in terms of age and therefore they have reversed its view CV to itself may be that category affected by globalization more directly than other categories. The study results related to the place of residence variable did not show a significant statistical differences, which indicates that globalization and communication instruments has reached and affected all people, regardless of their place of residence and the same degree of level.

Discuss the results of the first question, which sated “What is the trends of employees of the Supreme Council for youth forward novelty and its impacts on the social, economic and political life of youth according to the qualification, residence and experience?”

Based on the study findings, this study recommends the need to find tools and methods to deal with young people in line with the new reality and so as to maintain social customs and traditions, and including also keeps the society and his being freely and without prejudice to the economic, social and political individual.



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